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(Original Signature of Member)

115TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To amend the Endangered Species Act of 1973 to increase State and local involvement in management plans.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. YOUNG of Alaska introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend the Endangered Species Act of 1973 to increase State and local involvement in management plans.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Localizing Authority
5 of Management Plans Act of 2018” or the “LAMP Act
6 of 2018”.

7 **SEC. 2. REFERENCES.**

8 Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in
9 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms

1 of an amendment to, or repeal of, a provision, the ref-
2 erence shall be considered to be made to a provision of
3 the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et
4 seq.).

5 **SEC. 3. VOLUNTARY COOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT AGREE-**
6 **MENTS.**

7 Section 6 (16 U.S.C. 1535) is amended by striking
8 so much as precedes subsection (c) and inserting the fol-
9 lowing:

10 **“SEC. 6. COOPERATION WITH NON-FEDERAL PERSONS.**

11 “(a) **GENERALLY.**—In carrying out the program au-
12 thorized by this Act, the Secretary shall cooperate to the
13 maximum extent practicable with the States and other
14 non-Federal persons. Such cooperation shall include con-
15 sultation with the States and non-Federal persons con-
16 cerned before acquiring any land or water, or interest
17 therein, for the purpose of conserving any endangered spe-
18 cies or threatened species.

19 “(b) **COOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS.**—

20 “(1) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary may enter
21 into a cooperative management agreement with any
22 State or group of States, political subdivision of a
23 State, Indian Tribe, local government, or non-Fed-
24 eral person—

1 “(A) for the management of a species or
2 group of species listed as endangered species or
3 threatened species under section 4, a species or
4 group of species proposed to be listed under
5 section 4, or species or group of species that
6 are candidates for listing; or

7 “(B) for the management or acquisition of
8 an area that provides habitat for a species.

9 “(2) SCOPE OF COOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT
10 AGREEMENTS.—(A) A cooperative management
11 agreement entered into under this subsection—

12 “(i) may provide for the management of a
13 species or group of species on both public and
14 private lands and waters that are under the au-
15 thority, control, or ownership of a State or
16 group of States, political subdivision of a State,
17 Indian Tribe, local government, or non-Federal
18 person and that are affected by a listing deter-
19 mination, proposed determination, or proposed
20 candidacy for determination; and

21 “(ii) may include the acquisition or man-
22 agement of land as habitat for species.

23 “(B) A cooperative management agreement
24 may not restrict private or non-Federal property un-
25 less written consent to such restrictions by the non-

1 Federal owner is given either to the Secretary or the
2 State, political subdivision, local government, or non-
3 Federal person who is a party to the agreement.

4 “(C) The Secretary may grant to a party to an
5 agreement the authority to undertake programs to
6 enhance the population or habitat of a species on
7 federally owned lands, except that such authority
8 shall not otherwise conflict with other uses of such
9 land that are approved by the Secretary or author-
10 ized by the Congress.

11 “(D) The Secretary is authorized, in conjunc-
12 tion with entering into and as a part of any agree-
13 ment under this section, to provide funds to carry
14 out the agreement to a non-Federal person, as pro-
15 vided in paragraph (11).

16 “(3) NOTIFICATION.—Not later than 30 days
17 after submission of a request to enter into a cooper-
18 ative management agreement, the party submitting
19 the request shall provide notice of the request to any
20 non-Federal person or Federal power marketing ad-
21 ministration that would be subject to the proposed
22 cooperative management agreement.

23 “(4) DEVELOPMENT OF PROPOSED AGREE-
24 MENT.—(A) The requesting party shall develop and

1 submit to the Secretary a proposed cooperative man-
2 agement agreement.

3 “(B) The Secretary shall—

4 “(i) publish in the Federal Register—

5 “(I) a notice of availability of any pro-
6 posed cooperative management agreement;

7 and

8 “(II) a request for submission within
9 30 days after the date of publication of the
10 notice, of public comment on such pro-
11 posed agreement; and

12 “(ii) shall hold a public hearing on such a
13 proposed agreement in the county in which the
14 proposed agreement would be in effect, if re-
15 quested by a non-Federal person that would be
16 subject to the proposed agreement and that re-
17 sides in such county.

18 “(5) APPROVAL OF AGREEMENT.—(A) Not
19 later than 120 days after the submission of a pro-
20 posed cooperative management agreement under
21 paragraph (4), the Secretary shall determine wheth-
22 er the proposed agreement is in accordance with this
23 subsection and will promote the conservation of the
24 species to which the proposed agreement applies.

1 “(B) The Secretary shall approve and enter
2 into a proposed cooperative management agreement,
3 if the Secretary finds that—

4 “(i) the requesting party has sufficient au-
5 thority under law to implement and carry out
6 the terms of the agreement;

7 “(ii) the agreement defines an area that
8 serves as habitat for the species or group of
9 species to which the agreement applies;

10 “(iii) the agreement adequately provides
11 for the administration and management of the
12 identified management area;

13 “(iv) the agreement promotes the conserva-
14 tion of the species to which the agreement ap-
15 plies by committing Federal or non-Federal ef-
16 forts to the conservation;

17 “(v) the term of the agreement is of suffi-
18 cient duration to accomplish the provisions of
19 the agreement; and

20 “(vi) the agreement is adequately funded
21 to carry out the agreement.

22 “(C) No later than 30 days after entering into
23 a cooperative management agreement, the Secretary
24 shall publish in the Federal Register a notice of
25 availability of the terms of such agreement and the

1 response of the Secretary to all information received
2 or presented with respect to the agreement pursuant
3 to paragraph (4)(B).

4 “(6) ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENTS.—Prepa-
5 ration, approval, and entering into a cooperative
6 management agreement under this subsection shall
7 not be subject to section 102(2) of the National En-
8 vironmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4332(2)).

9 “(7) NO SURPRISES.—For any species or area
10 that is the subject of a cooperative management
11 agreement under this subsection, a party to the
12 agreement shall not be required—

13 “(A) to make any additional payment for
14 any purpose, or to accept any additional restric-
15 tion on any parcel of land available for develop-
16 ment or land management under the agree-
17 ment, without consent of the party; or

18 “(B) to undertake any other measure to
19 minimize or mitigate impacts on the species in
20 addition to measures required by the agreement
21 as established.

22 “(8) EFFECT OF LISTING OF SPECIES.—A co-
23 operative management agreement entered into under
24 this subsection shall remain in effect and shall not
25 be required to be amended if a species to which the

1 agreement does not apply is determined to be an en-
2 dangered species or threatened species under section
3 4.

4 “(9) APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN PROVI-
5 SIONS.—Sections 5, 7, and 9 shall not apply to those
6 activities of a party to a cooperative management
7 agreement that are conducted in accordance with
8 such agreement.

9 “(10) VIOLATIONS OF AGREEMENTS.—(A) If
10 the Secretary determines that a party to a coopera-
11 tive management agreement is not administering or
12 acting in accordance with the agreement, the Sec-
13 retary shall notify the party.

14 “(B) If a party that is notified under subpara-
15 graph (A) fails to take appropriate corrective action
16 within a period of time determined by the Secretary
17 to be reasonable (not to exceed 90 days after the
18 date of the notification)—

19 “(i) the Secretary shall rescind the entire
20 cooperative management agreement or the ap-
21 plicability of the agreement to the party that is
22 the subject of the notification; and

23 “(ii) beginning on the date of the rescis-
24 sion—

1 “(I) the entire agreement shall not be
2 effective, or the agreement shall not be ef-
3 fective with respect to the party, whichever
4 is appropriate; and

5 “(II) sections 5, 7, and 9 shall apply
6 to activities of the party.

7 “(11) FACA.—Consultation with States pursu-
8 ant to this section shall not be subject to the Fed-
9 eral Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).”.

10 **SEC. 4. DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO STATES.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 6 (16 U.S.C. 1535) as
12 amended by section 3 of this Act, is further amended by
13 striking subsection (c) and all that follows through sub-
14 section (f) and inserting the following:

15 “(c) STATE AUTHORITY TO PROTECT ENDANGERED
16 SPECIES AND THREATENED SPECIES.—

17 “(1) DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY.—In further-
18 ance of the purposes of this Act, the Secretary may
19 delegate to a State that establishes and maintains
20 an adequate program for the conservation of endan-
21 gered species and threatened species the authority
22 under this Act with respect to species that are resi-
23 dents in the State. Within 120 days after the Sec-
24 retary receives a certified copy of such a proposed
25 State program, the Secretary shall make a deter-

1 mination whether such program will be adequate to
2 provide protections to endangered species and
3 threatened species in such State. In order for a
4 State program to be determined to be an adequate
5 program for the conservation of endangered species
6 and threatened species, the Secretary must find that
7 under the State program—

8 “(A)(i) State agency has authority to con-
9 serve resident species that are determined by
10 the State agency or the Secretary to be endan-
11 gered species or threatened species;

12 “(ii) the State agency has established ac-
13 ceptable conservation programs, consistent with
14 the purposes and policies of this Act, for all
15 resident species in the State that are deter-
16 mined by the Secretary to be endangered spe-
17 cies or threatened species or for those species or
18 taxonomic groups of species that the State pro-
19 poses to cover under its program, and has fur-
20 nished to the Secretary a copy of such plan and
21 program together with all pertinent details and
22 information requested by the Secretary;

23 “(iii) the State agency is authorized to
24 conduct investigations to determine the status

1 and requirements for survival of resident en-
2 dangered species and threatened species;

3 “(iv) provision is made for public partici-
4 pation in designating resident species as endan-
5 gered species or threatened species; and

6 “(v) the State agency has initiated or en-
7 couraged voluntary or incentive based programs
8 to further the conservation objectives for the
9 species; or

10 “(B)(i) the requirements set forth in
11 clauses (iii) and (iv) of subparagraph (A) are
12 complied with, and

13 “(ii) plans are included under which imme-
14 diate attention will be given to those resident
15 species that are determined by the Secretary or
16 the State agency to be endangered species or
17 threatened species and that the Secretary and
18 the State agency agree are most urgently in
19 need of conservation programs.

20 “(2) CONTENTS OF DELEGATION AGREE-
21 MENT.—(A) Such delegation shall provide for—

22 “(i) the actions to be taken by the Sec-
23 retary and the States;

1 “(ii) the benefits that are expected to be
2 derived in connection with the conservation of
3 endangered species or threatened species;

4 “(iii) the estimated cost of such actions;
5 and

6 “(iv) the share of such costs to be borne by
7 the Federal Government and by the States; ex-
8 cept that—

9 “(I) the Federal share of such costs
10 shall not exceed 75 percent of the esti-
11 mated program cost stated in the agree-
12 ment; and

13 “(II) the Federal share may be in-
14 creased to 90 percent if two or more States
15 having a common interest in one or more
16 endangered species or threatened species,
17 the conservation of which may be enhanced
18 by cooperation of such States, enter jointly
19 into an agreement with the Secretary.

20 “(3) COMPLIANCE WITH PROCEDURES.—In im-
21 plementing this Act under authority delegated to a
22 State by the Secretary, the State shall comply with
23 all requirements, prohibitions, and procedures set
24 forth by this Act.

1 “(4) PROHIBITIONS NOT AFFECTED.—A delega-
2 tion to a State whose program is determined ade-
3 quate under paragraph (1) shall not affect the appli-
4 cability of prohibitions set forth in or authorized
5 pursuant to section 4(d) or paragraph (1) or (2) of
6 section 9(a) with respect to the taking of any resi-
7 dent endangered species or threatened species in the
8 State.

9 “(d) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may provide
11 financial assistance to any State, through its respec-
12 tive State agency, that has entered into a coopera-
13 tive management agreement under subsection (b) or
14 received authority under a delegation under sub-
15 section (c) of this section to assist in development of
16 programs for the conservation of endangered species
17 and threatened species or to assist in monitoring the
18 status of candidate species pursuant to subpara-
19 graph (C) of section 4(b)(3) and recovered species
20 pursuant to section 4(f). The Secretary shall allocate
21 among such States each annual appropriation under
22 subsection (i) based on consideration of—

23 “(A) the international commitments
24 of the United States to protect endangered
25 species or threatened species;

1 “(B) the readiness of a State to pro-
2 ceed with a conservation program con-
3 sistent with the objectives and purposes of
4 this Act;

5 “(C) the number of endangered spe-
6 cies and threatened species within a State;

7 “(D) the potential for restoring en-
8 dangered species and threatened species
9 within a State;

10 “(E) the relative urgency to initiate a
11 program to restore and protect an endan-
12 gered species or threatened species, in
13 terms of survival of the species;

14 “(F) the importance of monitoring the
15 status of candidate species within a State
16 to prevent a significant risk to the well-
17 being of any such species; and

18 “(G) the importance of monitoring the
19 status of recovered species within a State
20 to assure that such species do not return
21 to the point at which the measures pro-
22 vided pursuant to this Act are again nec-
23 essary.

24 “(2) UNOBLIGATED AMOUNTS.—So much
25 of the annual appropriation made under sub-

1 section (i) allocated for obligation to any State
2 for any fiscal year as remains unobligated at
3 the end thereof may be made available to that
4 State until the end of the succeeding fiscal
5 year. Any amount allocated to any State that is
6 unobligated at the end of the period during
7 which it is available for expenditure may be
8 made available for expenditure by the Secretary
9 in conducting programs under this section.

10 “(3) ADVANCE OF FUNDS.—The Secretary
11 may, in the Secretary’s discretion, and under
12 such rules and regulations as the Secretary may
13 prescribe, advance funds to the State for fi-
14 nancing the United States pro rata share
15 agreed upon in the cooperative agreement. For
16 the purposes of this section, the non-Federal
17 share may, in the discretion of the Secretary, be
18 in the form of money or real property, the value
19 of which shall be determined by the Secretary,
20 whose decision shall be final.

21 “(e) REVIEW OF STATE PROGRAMS.—Any action
22 taken by the Secretary under this section shall be subject
23 to his periodic review at intervals of no greater intervals
24 5 years.

1 “(f) CONFLICTS BETWEEN FEDERAL AND STATE
2 LAWS.—Any State law or regulation that applies with re-
3 spect to the importation or exportation of, or interstate
4 or foreign commerce in, endangered species or threatened
5 species is void to the extent that it may effectively—

6 “(1) permit what is prohibited by this Act or by
7 any regulation that implements this Act, or

8 “(2) prohibit what is authorized pursuant to an
9 exemption or permit provided for in this Act or in
10 any regulation that implements this Act. This Act
11 shall not otherwise be construed to void any State
12 law or regulation that is intended to conserve migra-
13 tory, resident, or introduced fish or wildlife, or to
14 permit or prohibit sale of such fish or wildlife. Any
15 State law or regulation respecting the taking of an
16 endangered species or threatened species may be
17 more restrictive than the exemptions or permits pro-
18 vided for in this Act or in any regulation that imple-
19 ments this Act.”.

20 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 6(g)(2)(A)
21 (16 U.S.C. 1535(g)(2)(A)) is amended to read as follows:

22 “(A) to which the Secretary has delegated
23 authority under subsection (c); or”.

1 **SEC. 5. FACA.**

2 Section 6 (16 U.S.C. 1535), as amended by sections
3 3 and 4 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the
4 end the following:

5 “(j) FACA.—Consultation with States regarding this
6 section shall not be subject to the Federal Advisory Com-
7 mittee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).”.